

POGIL™ Activities for AP* Chemistry

Table of Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| Preface | v |
| Acknowledgments | vi |
| Chemical Reactions and Stoichiometry | |
| Mass Spectroscopy | 1 |
| Empirical Formulas | 11 |
| Combustion Analysis | 21 |
| Net Ionic Equations | 29 |
| Atomic Structure and The Periodic Table | |
| Advanced Periodic Trends | 37 |
| Photoelectron Spectroscopy | 45 |
| Bonding | |
| Types of Bonds | 57 |
| Polar and Nonpolar Molecules | 65 |
| Properties of Covalent Bonds | 73 |
| Lattice Energy | 81 |
| Types of Solids | 89 |
| Alloys | 99 |
| Properties of Gases | |
| Partial Pressures of Gases | 103 |
| Deviations from the Ideal Gas Law | 111 |
| Maxwell-Boltzmann Distributions | 123 |
| Thermodynamics and Kinetics | |
| Heats of Formation | 135 |
| Rates of Reaction | 143 |
| Method of Initial Rates | 151 |
| Free Energy | 163 |
| Work, Equilibrium and Free Energy | 171 |

Equilibrium Systems

| | |
|--|-----|
| Reaction Quotient | 181 |
| Common Ion Effect on Solubility | 189 |
| Fractional Precipitation | 197 |
| Common Ion Effect on Acid Ionization | 207 |
| Buffers | 215 |
| Strength of Acids | 223 |
| Titration Curves | 231 |
| Polyprotic Acids | 241 |

Oxidation and Reduction

| | |
|--|-----|
| Electrochemical Cell Voltage | 249 |
| Faraday's Law | 255 |